

**Spiral Review:**

1. Solve by factoring.

$$3x^2 + 10x - 8 = 0$$

$$(3x-2)(x+4) = 0$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \downarrow \\ x = \frac{2}{3} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \downarrow \\ x = -4 \end{array}$$

3. Solve.

$$(x-3)^{\frac{2}{3}} = 4$$

$$\sqrt[3]{(x-3)^2} = (4)^3$$

$$\sqrt{(x-3)^2} = \sqrt{64}$$

$$x-3 = \pm 8$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x-3=8 \\ x=11 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} x-3=-8 \\ x=-5 \end{array}$$

2. Solve.

$$\begin{array}{r} |x+9| - 7 = 10 \\ +1 \quad +1 \end{array}$$

$$|x+9| = 17$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \frac{(+)}{} \\ x+9 = 17 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \frac{(-)}{} \\ x+9 = -17 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x=8 \checkmark \\ x=-26 \checkmark \end{array}$$

4. Solve using Quadratic Formula.

$$2x^2 - x - 5 = 0$$

$$x = \frac{1 \pm \sqrt{(-1)^2 - 4(2)(-5)}}{2(2)}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \pm \sqrt{41} \\ 4 \end{array}$$

**p.41 1.4 Shifting, Reflecting, and Stretching Graphs****Review:** Graph the function, find the domain and range.

1.  $f(x) = 3$

$$D: (-\infty, \infty)$$

$$R: y = 3$$

2.  $f(x) = \sqrt{4-x}$

$$D: (-\infty, 4]$$

$$R: [0, \infty)$$



**Example 1:** Use the graph to sketch the graph of  $f$ .

a.)  $y = f(x) - 1$  (same, subtract 1)

$$(-2, 3), (0, 2), (1, -1), (3, -2)$$

b.)  $y = f(x + 2)$  (subtract 2, same)

$$(-4, 4), (-2, 3), (-1, 0), (1, -1)$$

c.)  $y = f(x - 1)$  (add 1, same)

$$(-1, 4), (1, 3), (2, 0), (4, -1)$$

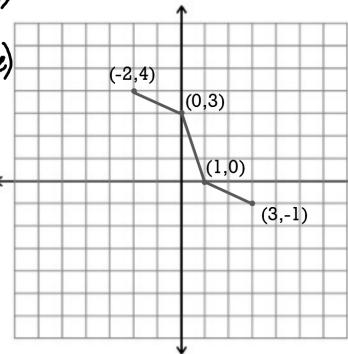
d.)  $y = f(x - 2)$  (add 2, same)

$$(same, mult. -1)$$

$$(0, -4), (2, -3), (3, 0), (5, 1)$$

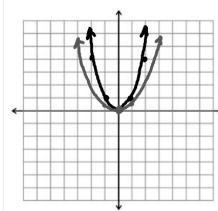
e.)  $y = f(2x)$  (mult.  $\frac{1}{2}$ , same)

$$(-1, 4), (0, 3), (\frac{1}{2}, 0), (\frac{3}{2}, -1)$$



**Example 2:** Compare the function with its parent function.

a.)  $y = \frac{1}{3}x^2$



$$y_1 = x^2$$

$$y_2 = \frac{1}{3}x^2$$

\*if "a" is a fraction

Parent Function:  $y = x^2$  → vertical shrink

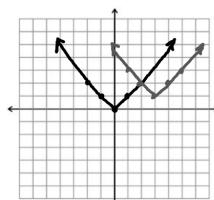
$$y = x^2$$

\*if "a" is a whole #

What's happening? → vertical stretch

vertical shrink

b.)  $y = |x - 3| + 1$



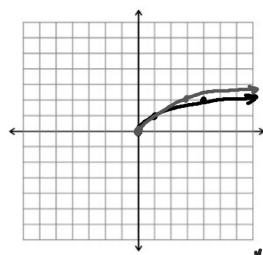
Parent Function:  $y = |x|$

$$y = |x|$$

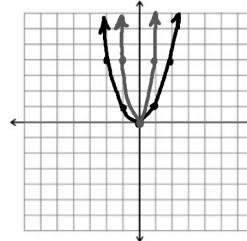
What's happening?

right 3, up 1

c.)  $f(x) = \sqrt{3x}$



d.)  $f(x) = 4x^2$



Parent Function:

$$y = \sqrt{x}$$

\* if "a" is a fraction  
→ horizontal stretch

Parent Function:

$$y = x^2$$

\* if "a" is a whole #  
→ horizontal shrink

What's happening?

→ horizontal shrink

Parent Function:

$$y = x^2$$

What's happening?

vertical stretch

**Example 3:** (a) Identify the parent graph (b) Describe the transformations.

a.)  $g(x) = (x - 10)^2 + 5$

Parent function:

$$y = x^2$$

Transformations:

right 10, up 5

b.)  $g(x) = -\frac{1}{4}(x + 2)^2 - 2$

Parent function:

$$y = x^2$$

Transformations:

reflected over x-axis, vertical shrink,  
left 2, down 2

c.)  $g(x) = -3\sqrt{x+1} - 6$

Parent function:

$$y = \sqrt{x}$$

Transformations:

reflected over x-axis (-)  
vertical stretch (3)  
left 1  
down 6

d.)  $g(x) = \frac{1}{x-7} + 4$

Parent function:

$$y = \frac{1}{x}$$

Transformations:

right 7, up 4

**Turn-in Problems:**

p. 47 (2, 28, 44, 56)

**HW Problems:**

p.47 (19, 23-45, 51-63, 83-85 odds)

a and b  
only